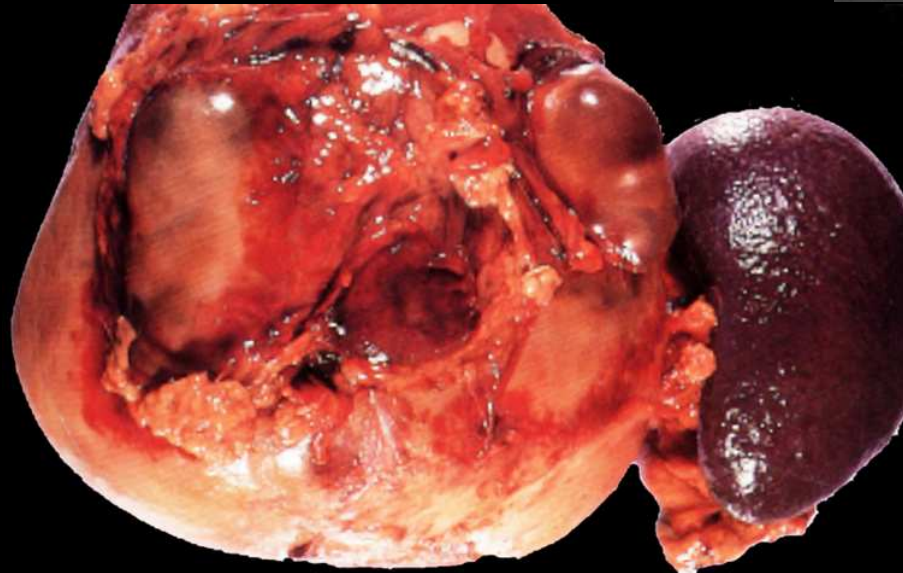
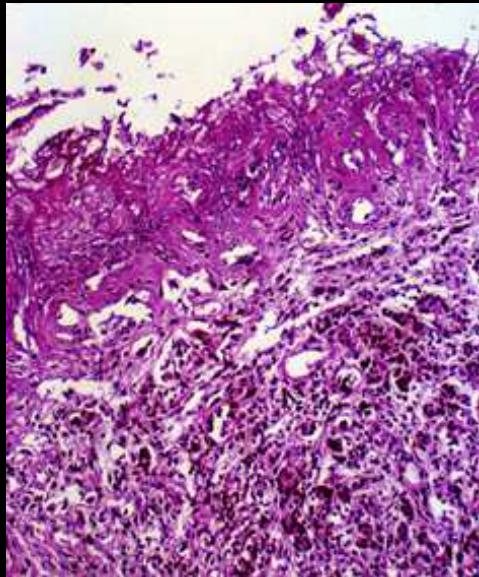
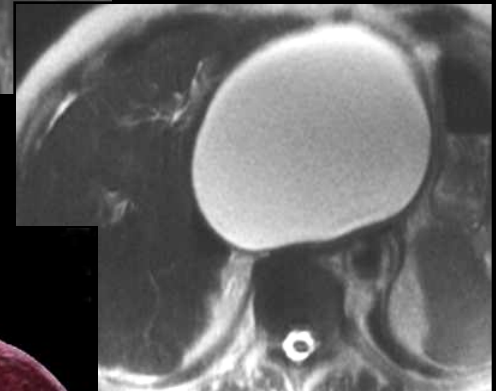
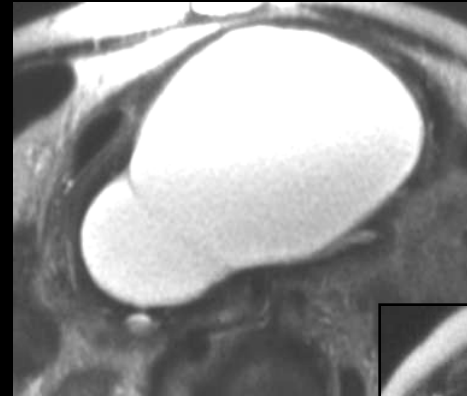
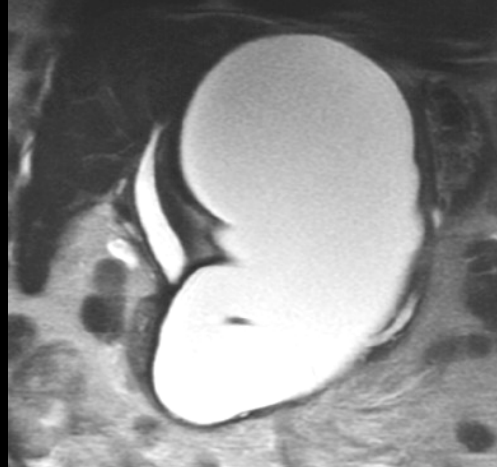
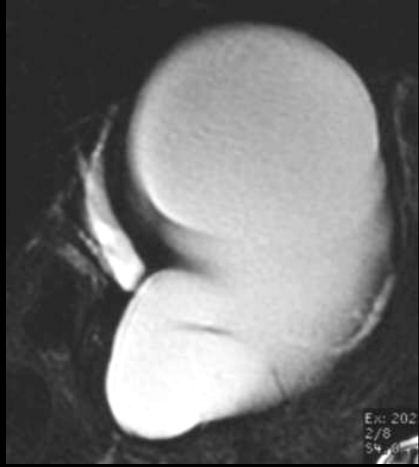


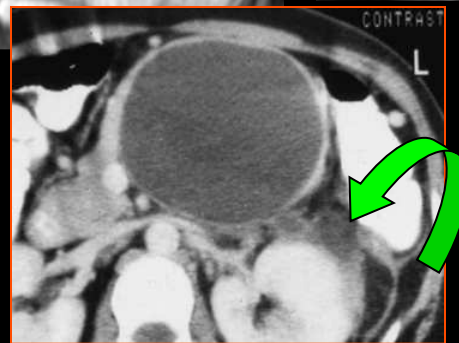
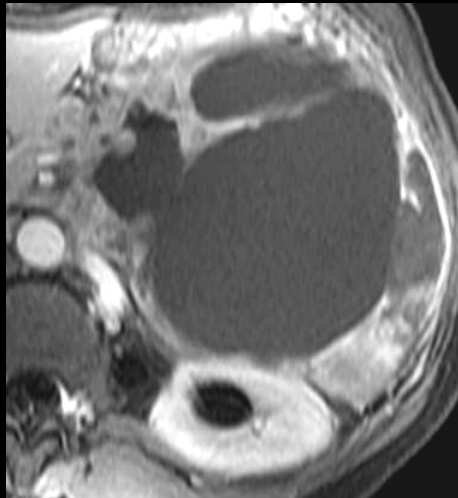
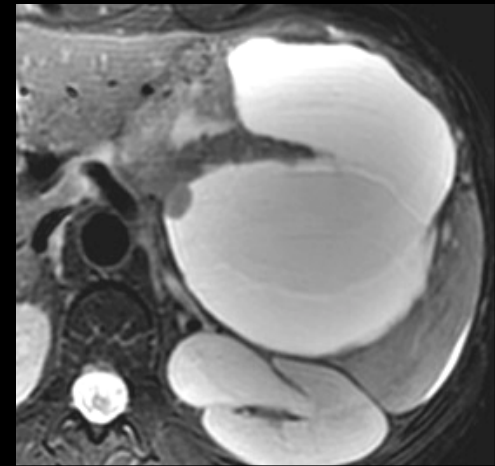
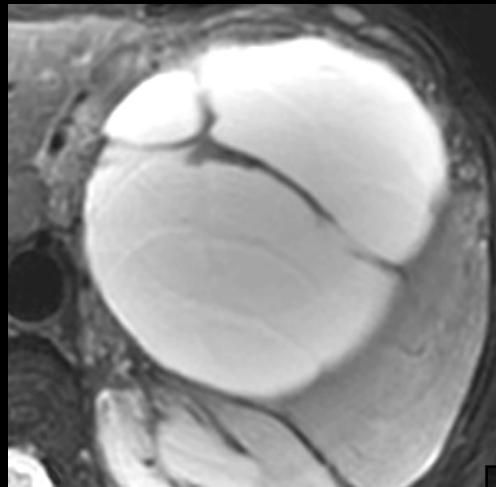
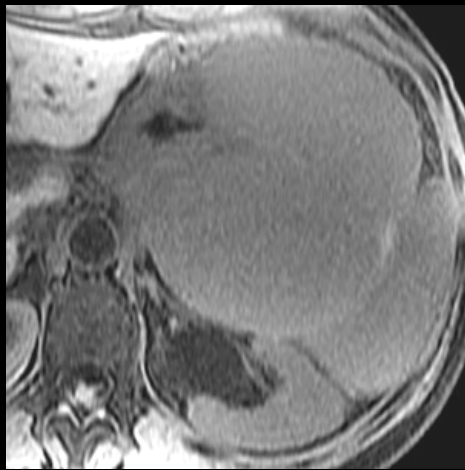
# tumeurs kystiques du pancréas

1. Les pseudo kystes
2. les néoplasmes kystiques mucineux
- 3 . les **adénomes micro kystiques** ( **cystadénomes séreux** )
4. les **TIPMP** tumeurs intracanales papillaires et mucineuses du pancréas
- 5.les **tumeurs épithéliales solides et papillaires** ( tumeurs de Frantz, **tumeurs papillaires solides kystiques**, néoplasme épithélial papillaire... )
- 6.les lésions kystiques **rare**s
6. les **polykystoses** pancréatiques

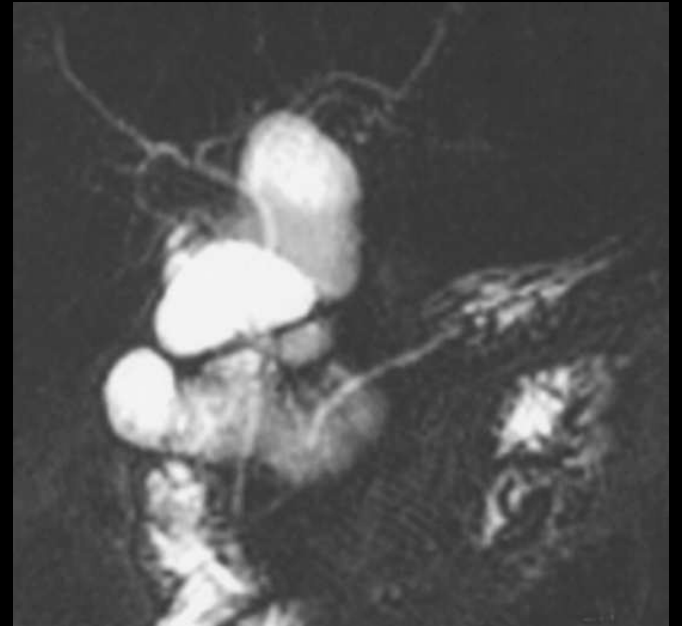
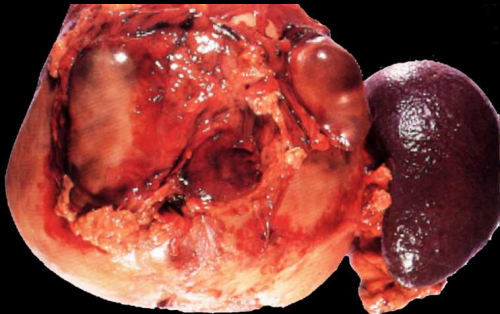
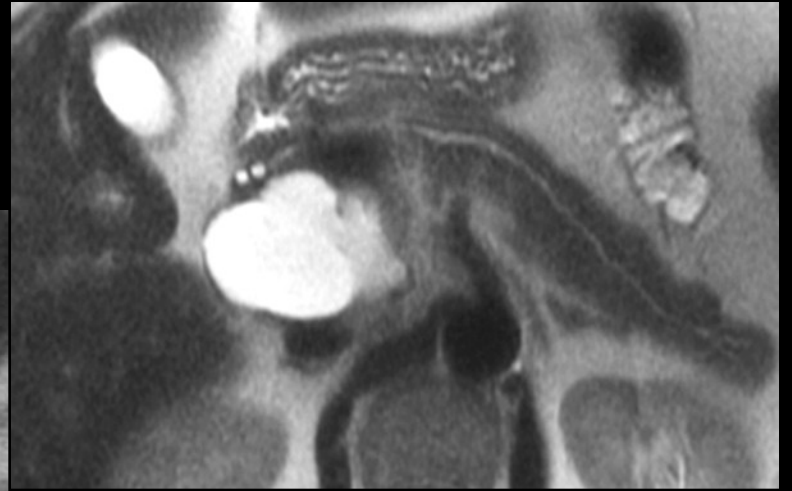
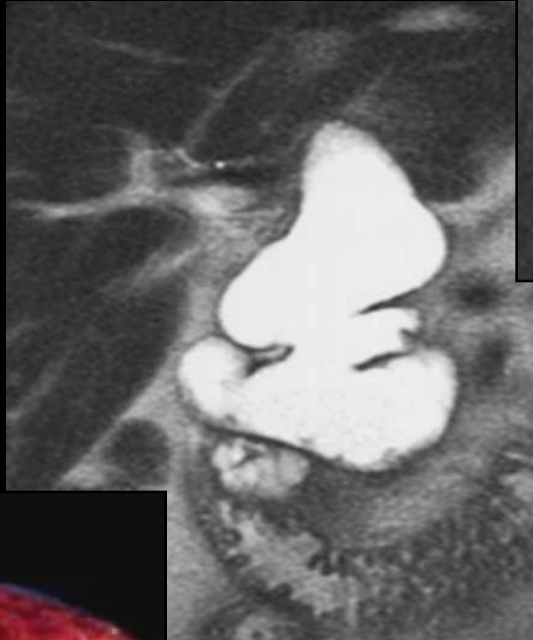
# les pseudo-kystes pancréatiques



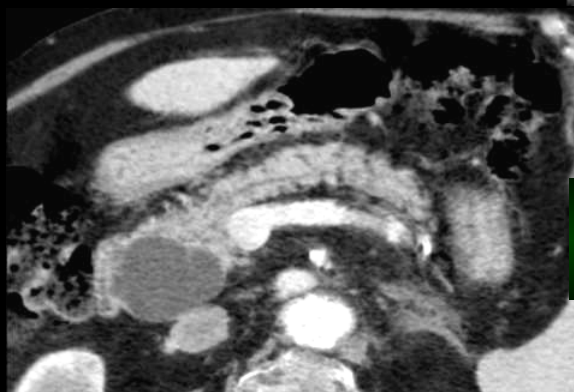
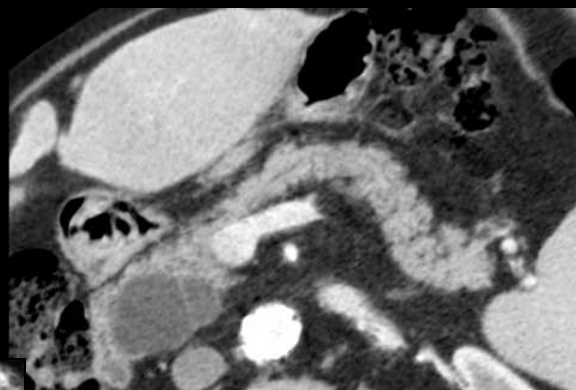
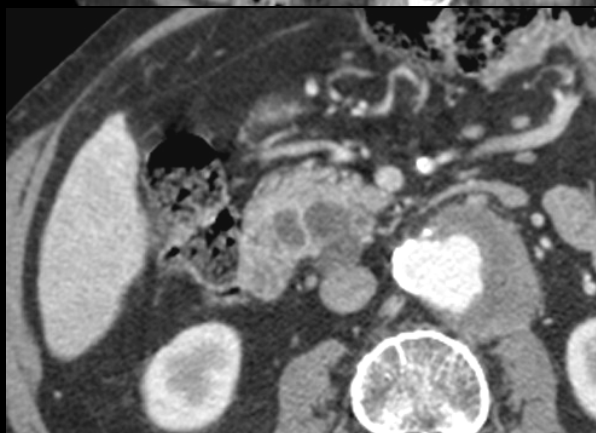
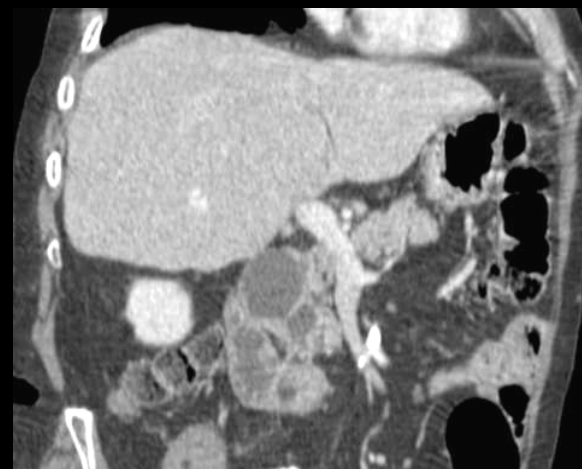
pseudo-kyste du pancréas



pseudo-kystes du pancréas



pseudo-kyste du pancréas à extension pédiculaire



pseudo-kyste du pancréas  
et AAA

# Lésions kystiques pancréatiques

- Etapes du diagnostic :
- 3 questions essentielles :
  - Communication avec le CPP ?
  - Macroloculaire ou microloculaire ?
  - Calcifications ?

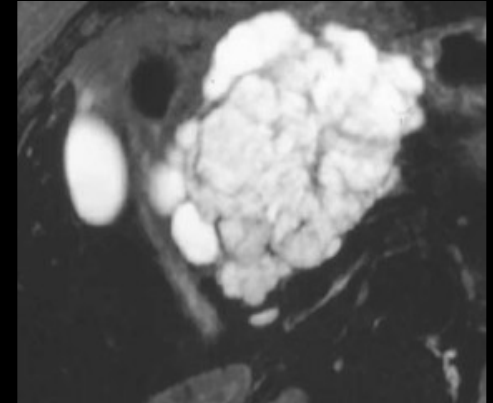
Eléments à prendre en compte quand même :

- Taille de la lésion
- Topographie
- Parois
- Septas
- Age
- Sexe
- Antécédents

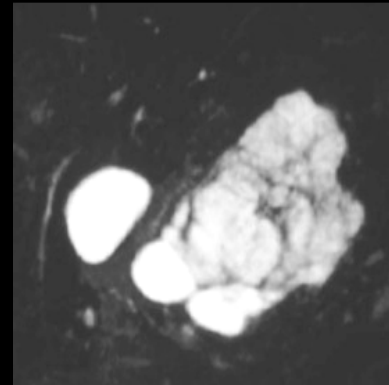
- Lésions kystiques non communicantes avec le canal pancréatique principal :
  - **Lésions fréquentes**
    - Cystadénome Séreux
    - Cystadénome (carcinome) Mucineux
  - **Lésions plus rares**
    - Kyste lymphoépithélial
    - Kyste dermoïde
    - Lymphangiome
    - Kyste congénital

## le cystadénome séreux (micro kystique) , adénome micro kystique

- les **adénomes micro kystiques** ( cystadénomes **séreux**) s'observent en règle générale chez la **femme après 60 ans ( ?? )** et siègent dans le pancréas céphalique

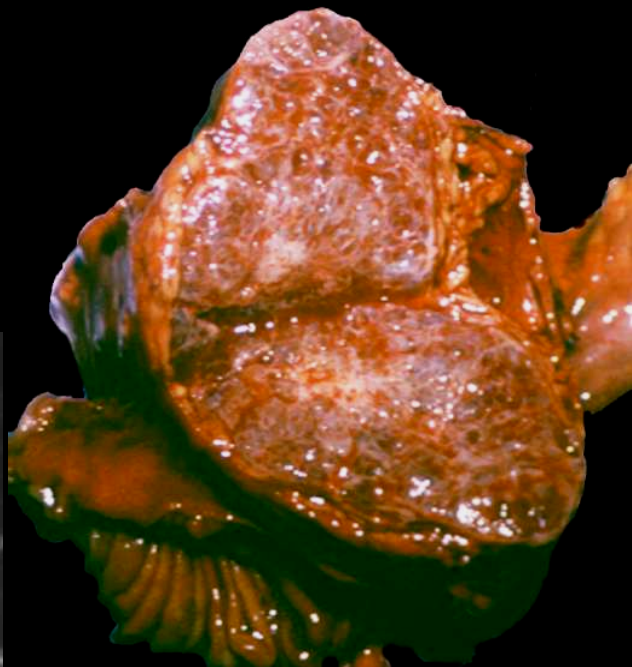
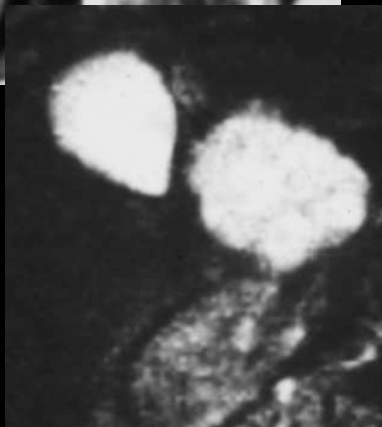
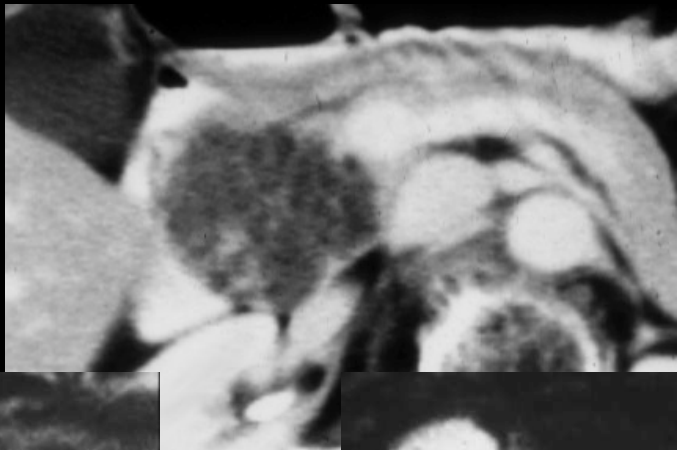
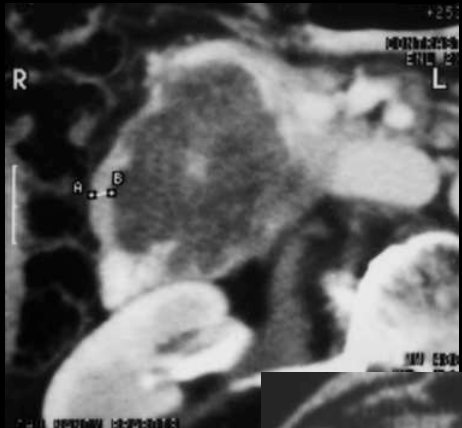
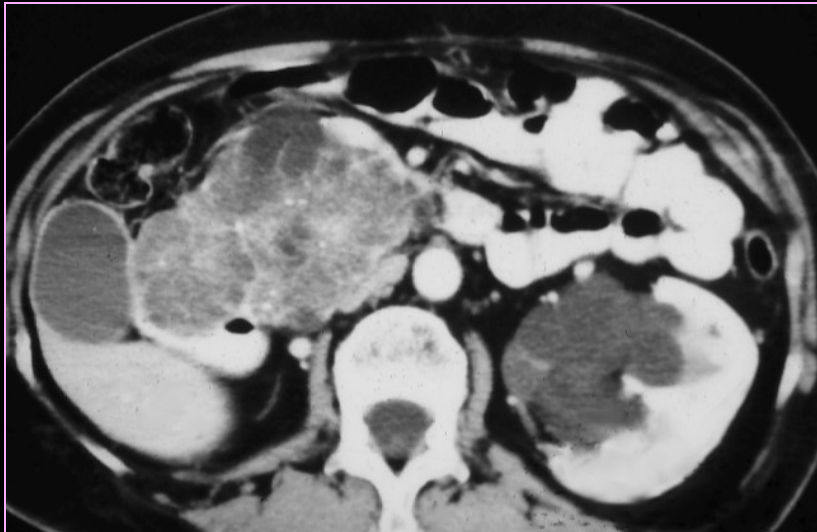


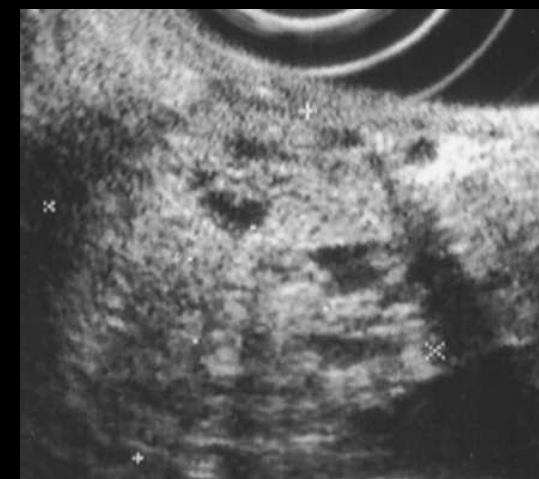
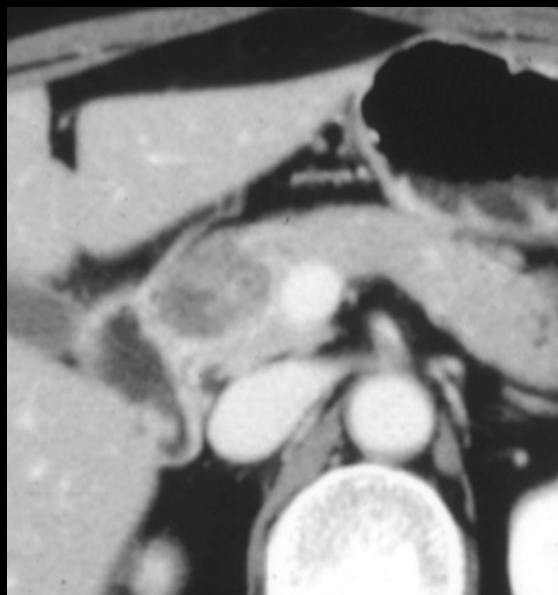
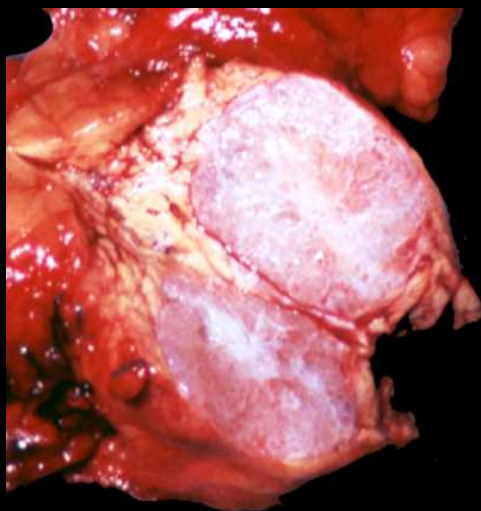
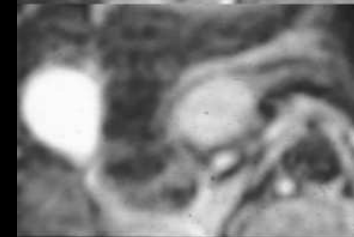
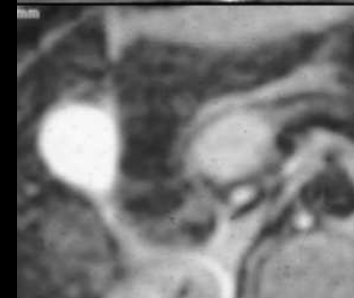
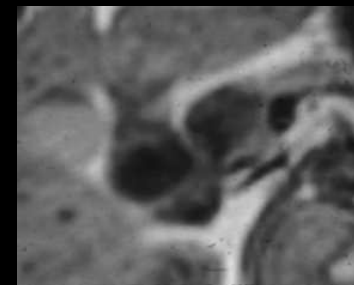
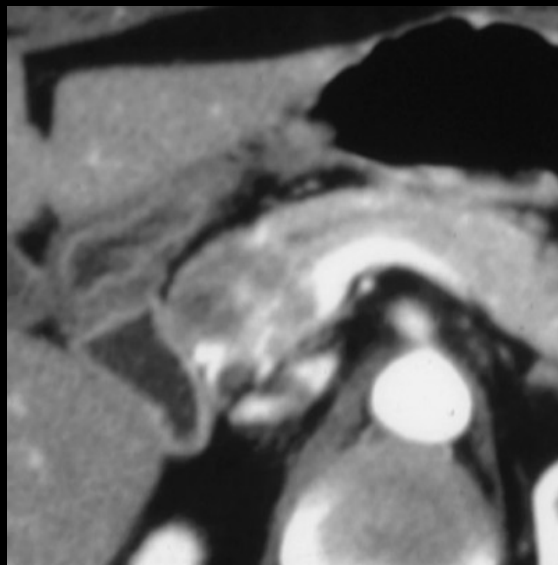
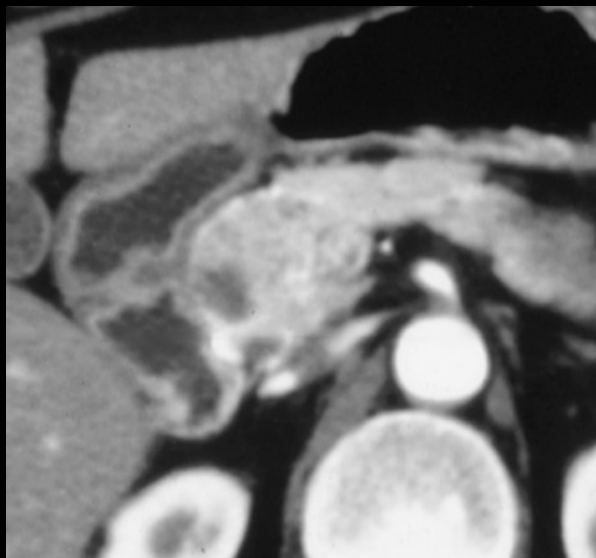
-leur diamètre moyen : 10 cm  
+ de 6 éléments kystiques ils sont multiloculés mais constitués de très petits éléments :  
locules 0.2 à 2 cm maximum.  
présence fréquente de  
"macrokystes" (20 mm ou plus) ,en périphérie



tumeur de la **femme**  
**plutôt âgée : 60 70 ans** ; pancréas **céphalique**  
pas de potentiel malin  
ponction (?) : glycogène +

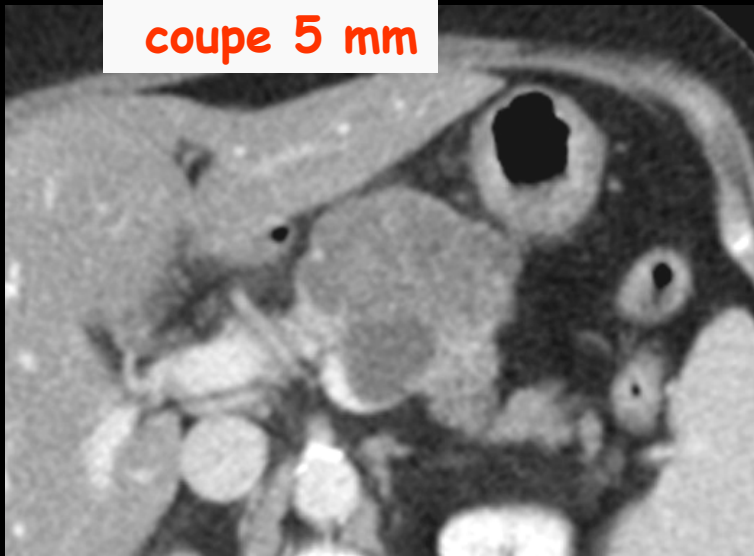
" tumeur de la grand mère"



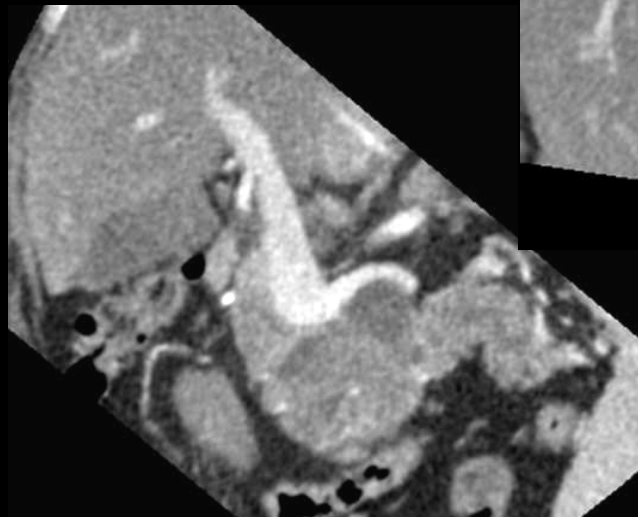
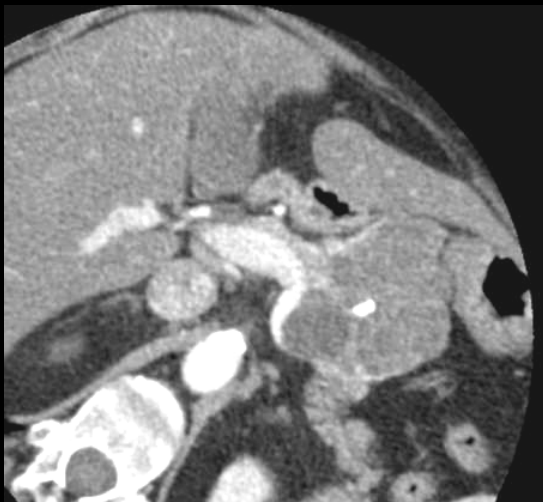
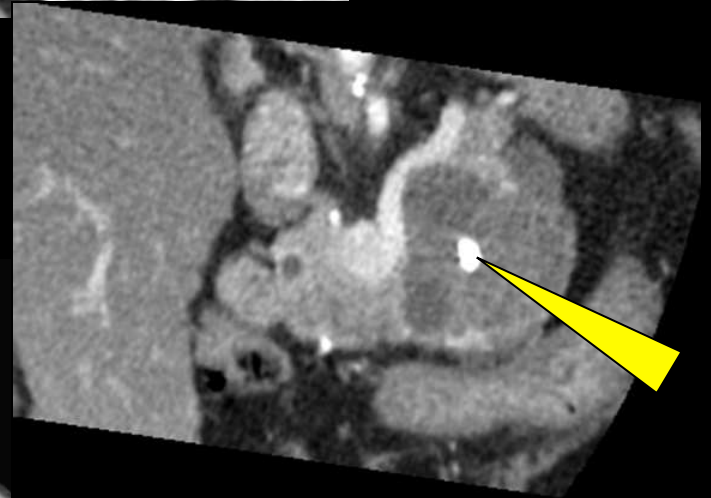


cystadénome séreux

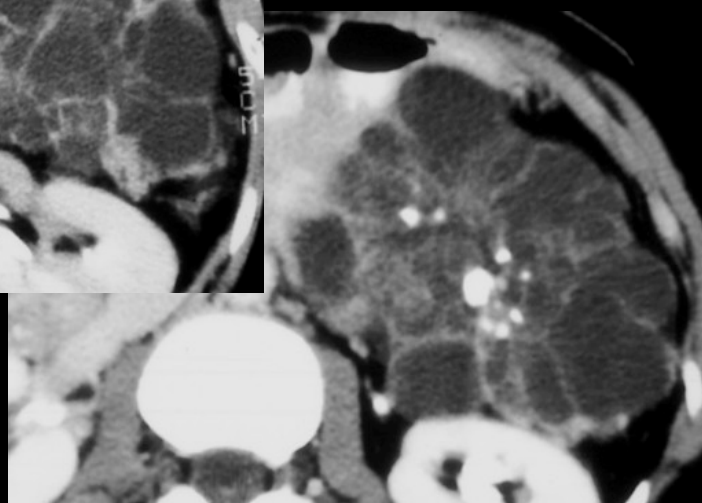
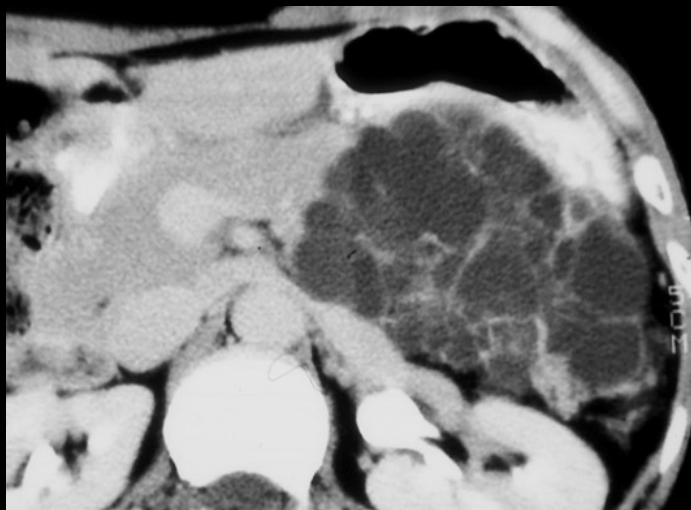
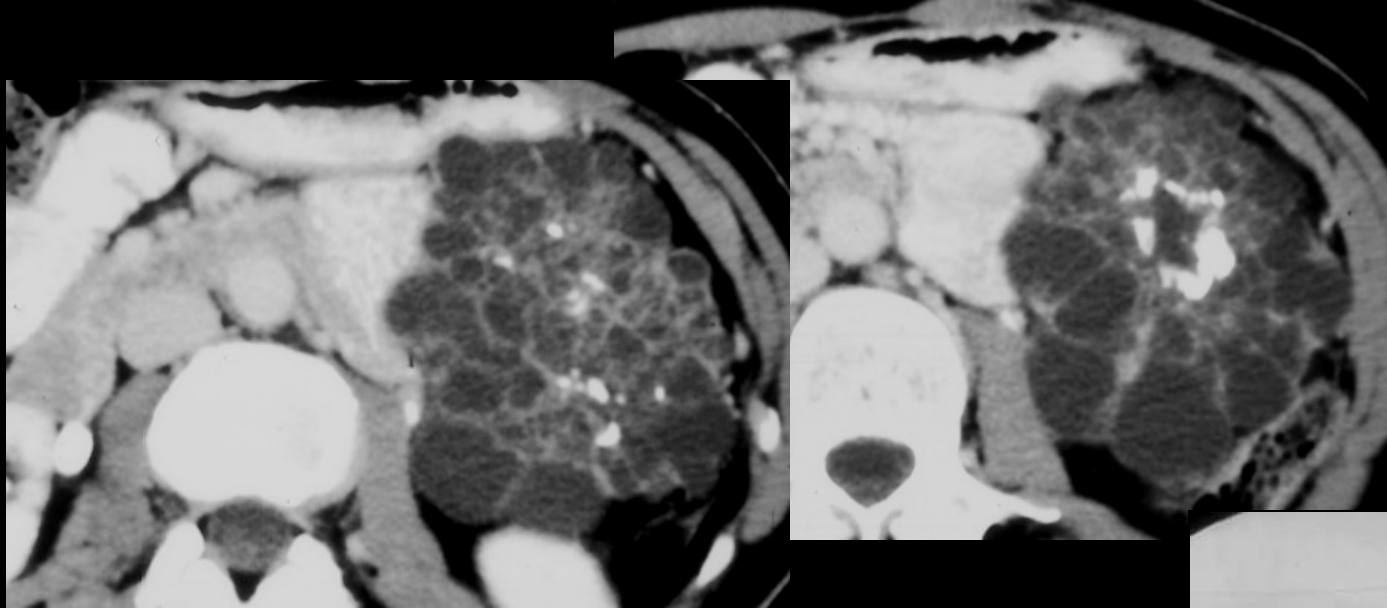
coupe 5 mm



coupe 1.25 mm



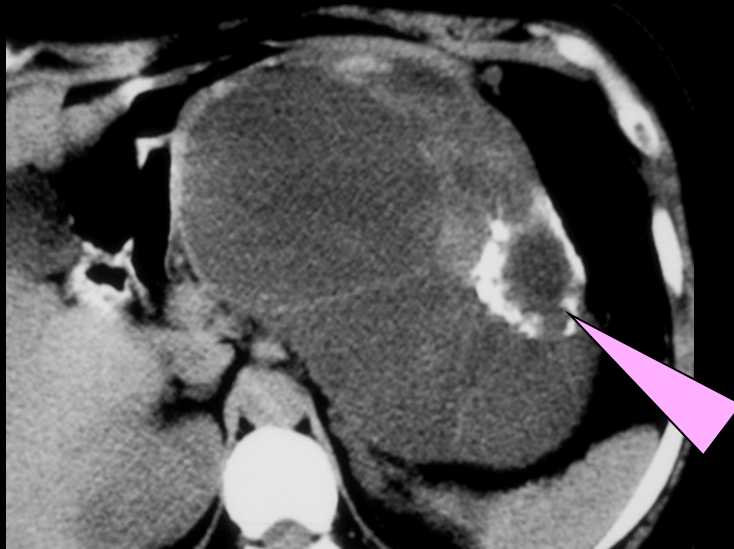
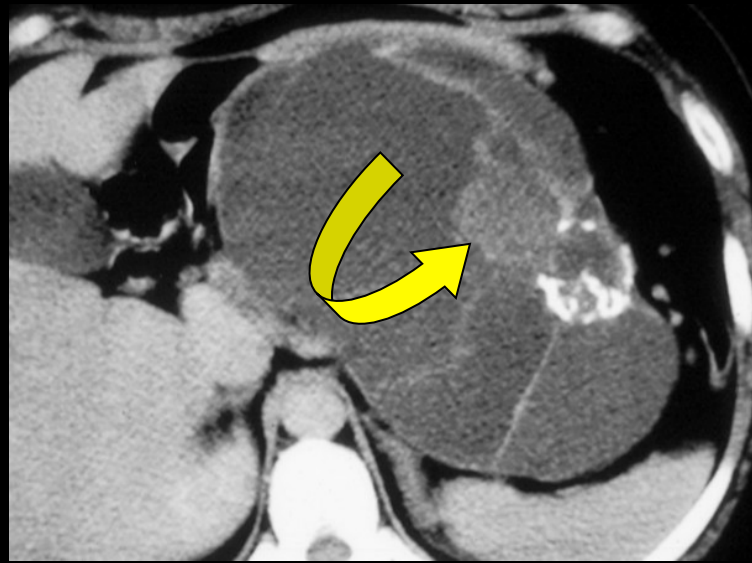
cystadénome séreux



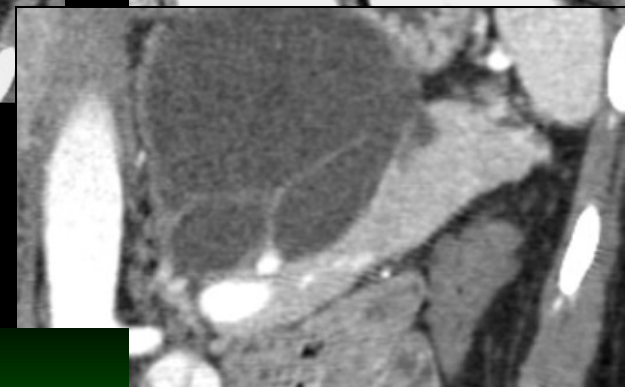
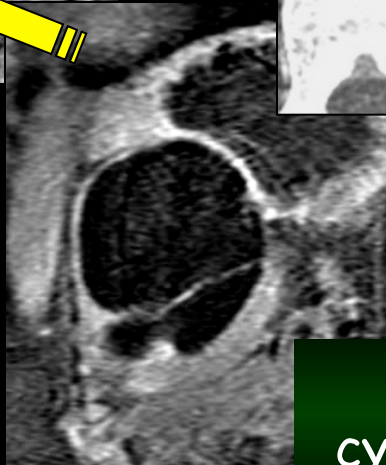
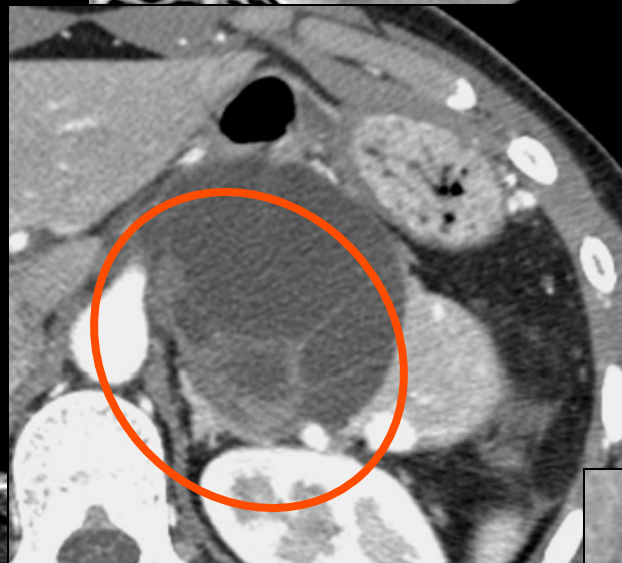
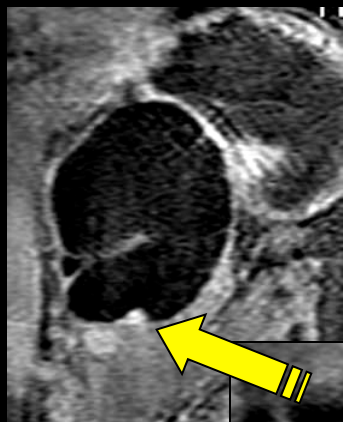
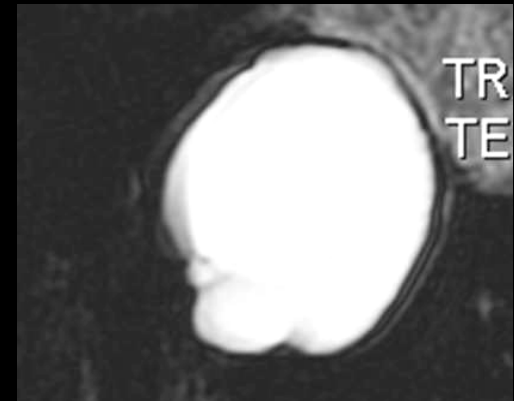
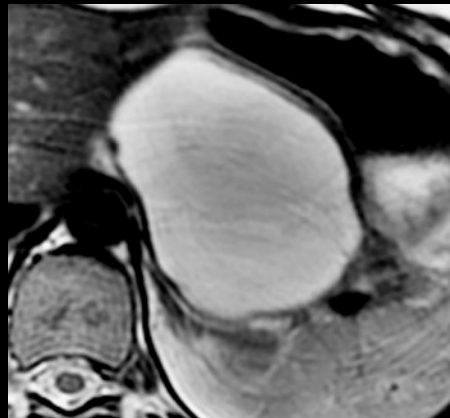
cystadénome séreux

- **Difficultés diagnostiques**
  - **Cystadénome séreux peut être macroculaire**
  - **Cystadénome séreux peut être hypervascularisé**

- Autres types de présentation
- Cystadénome séreux macrokystique ou macroloculaire
  - Diagnostic différentiel difficile avec cystadénome mucineux
  - Elts sémiologiques d'orientation : septas, paroi fine , contours lobulés plus en faveur d' un cystadénome séreux



**cystadénome séreux !!!**



femme 26 ans  
cystadénome séreux !!!

Frank Cohen-Scall, MD  
 Valérie Vilgrain, MD  
 Giuseppe Brancatelli, MD  
 Pascal Hammel, MD  
 Marie-Pierre Vullierme, MD  
 Alain Sauvanet, MD  
 Yves Menu, MD

Index terms:  
 Pancreas, CT, 770.1211, 770.12112,  
 770.12115  
 Pancreas, cysts, 770.3122, 770.3123  
 Pancreas, neoplasms, 770.31

## Discrimination of Unilocular Macrocytic Serous Cystadenoma from Pancreatic Pseudocyst and Mucinous Cystadenoma with CT: Initial Observations<sup>1</sup>

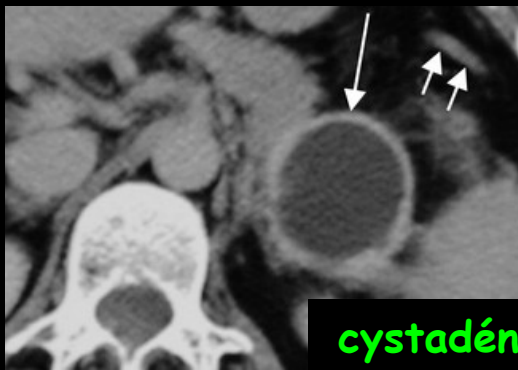
la localisation céphalique, des **parois fines**, des **contours lobulés**, l'**absence de rehaussement pariétal** après injection sont en faveur du cystadénome séreux macrokystique

la présence d'un rehaussement pariétal est en faveur d'une tumeur mucineuse

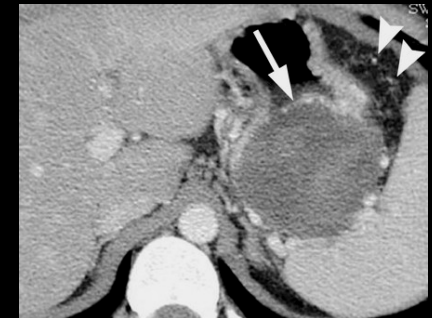
les contours lobulés font la différence avec un pseudo kyste



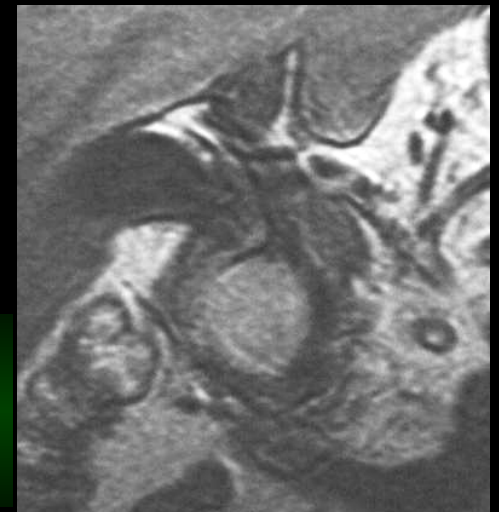
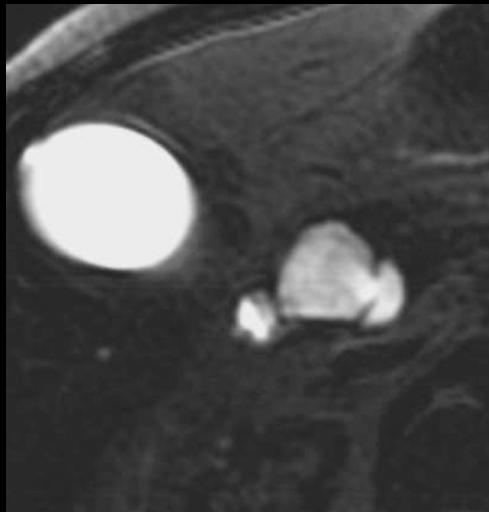
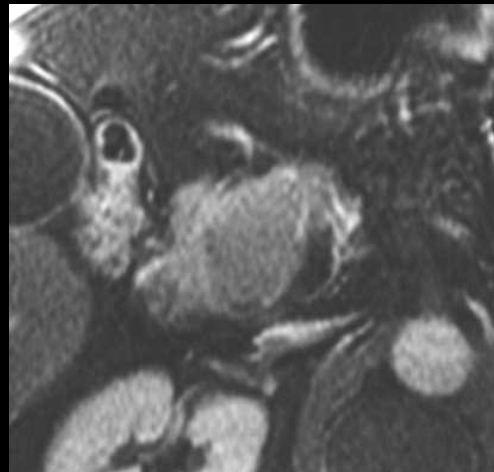
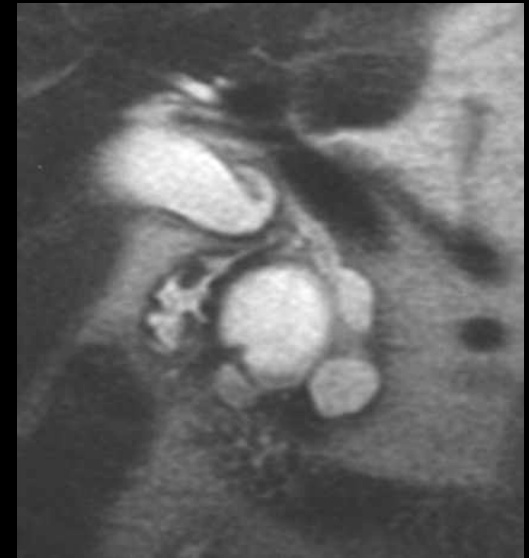
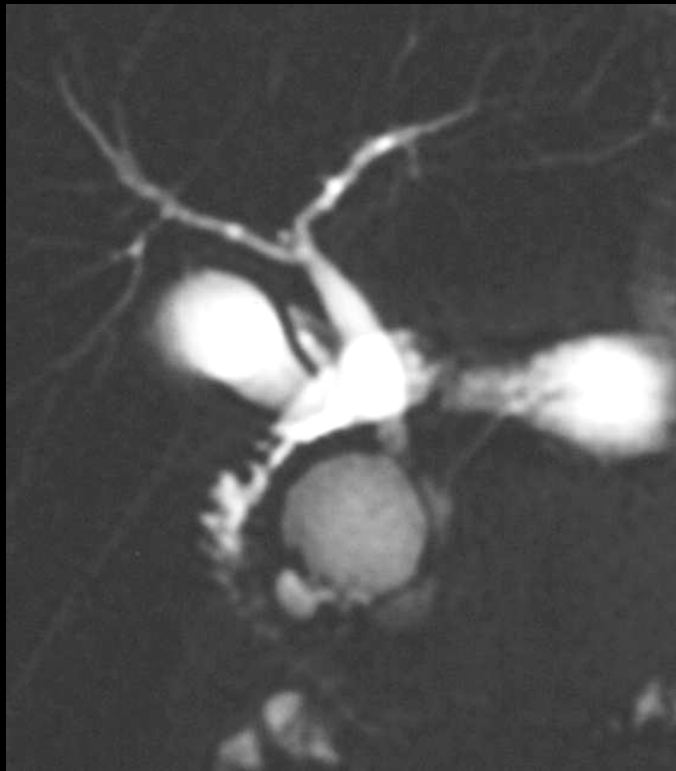
cystadénomes  
séreux  
uniloculaires



cystadénomes mucineux



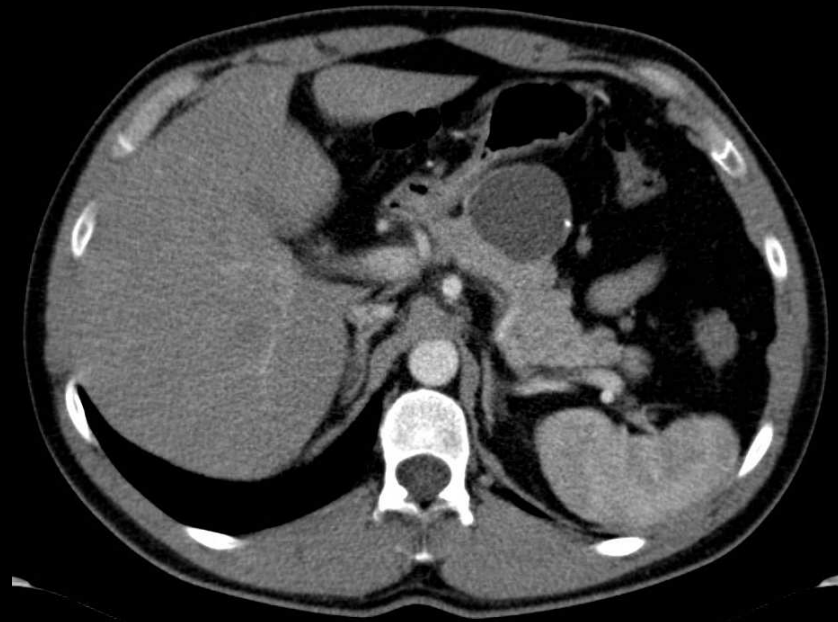
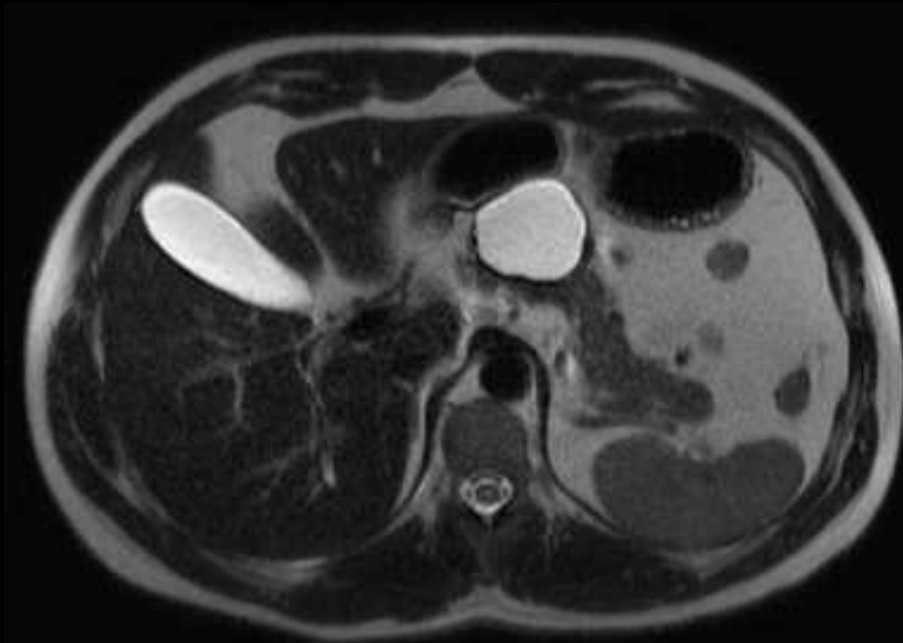
pseudo kyste hémorragique

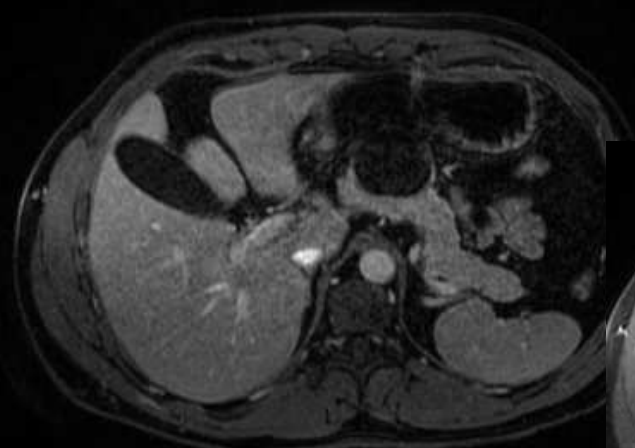
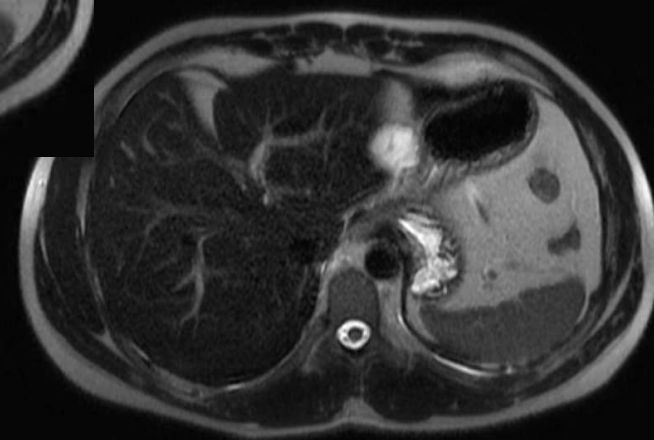
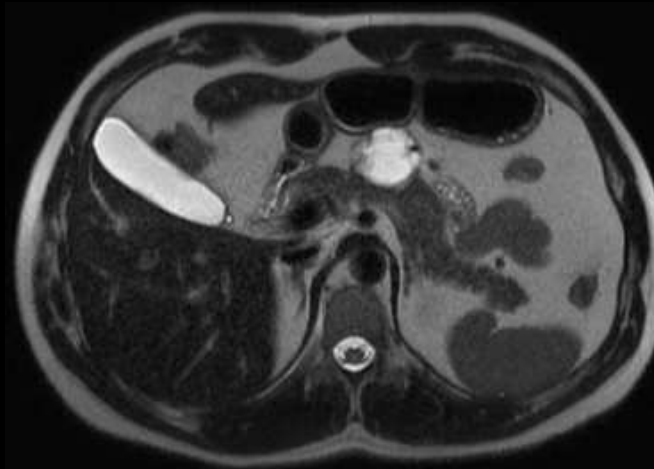


homme 40 ans  
ictère  
cystadénome **sérieux !!!**

## Cystadénome séreux macrooculaire

- Patient de 31 ans
- Découverte fortuite





L 1202



Pièce mesurant 5,5 x 7 x 1,5 cm, parvenue largement incisée en regard d'une lésion kystique d'environ 4 cm de diamètre, à paroi globalement fine, avec des zones plus épaisses bien limitées, fermes, blanches, nacrées, sur environ 20 % de la superficie du kyste.



# le cystadénome mucineux (macro kystique) , néoplasme kystique mucineux

**95%** des néoplasmes kystiques mucineux sont observés chez des **femmes** , au cours des **4 et 5<sup>èmes</sup> décades**

**70 à 90 %** siègent dans le **pancréas corporéo-caudal**

tumeur de la **femme** (id cystadénome mucineux ovarien)

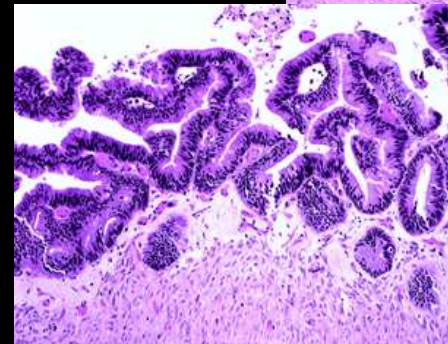
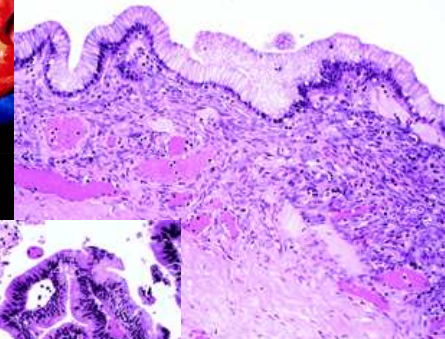
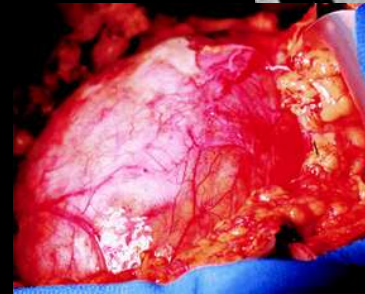
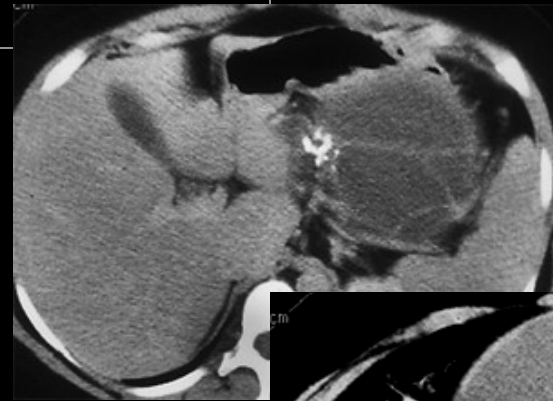
**plutôt jeune : 30 35 ans** ; pancréas **caudal**  
potentiel malin (contingent solide +++)

ACE ; CA 19.9

ponction (?) : mucine cytologie +

exérèse chirurgicale

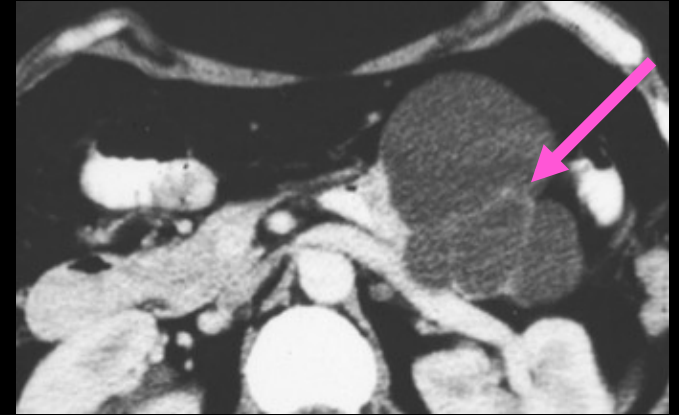
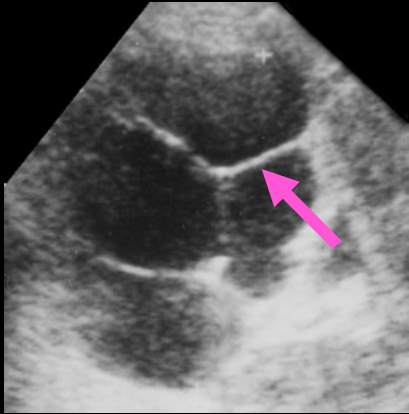
" tumeur de la jeune mère de famille "



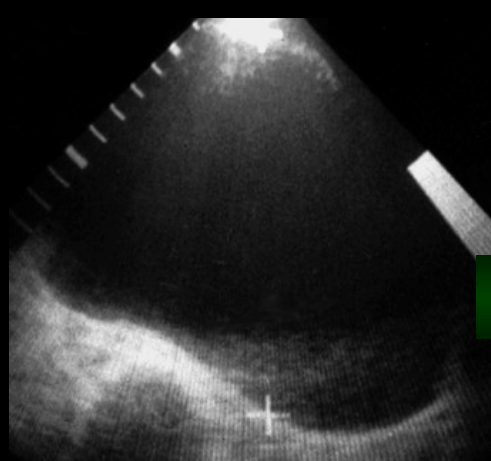
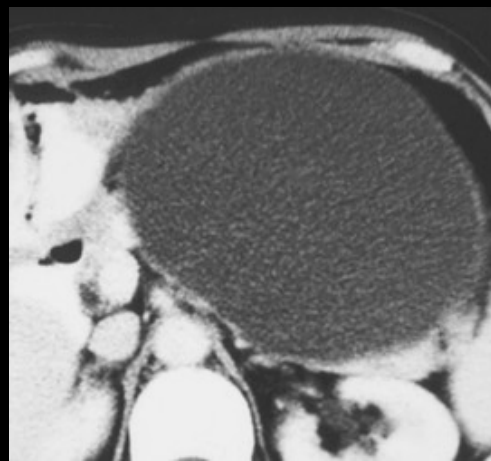
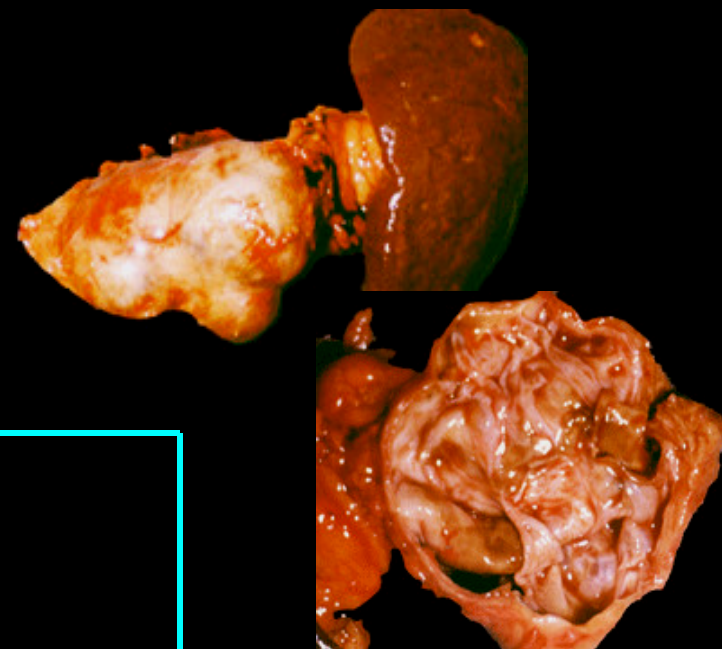
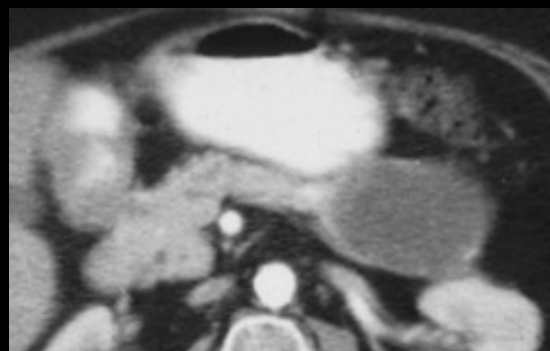
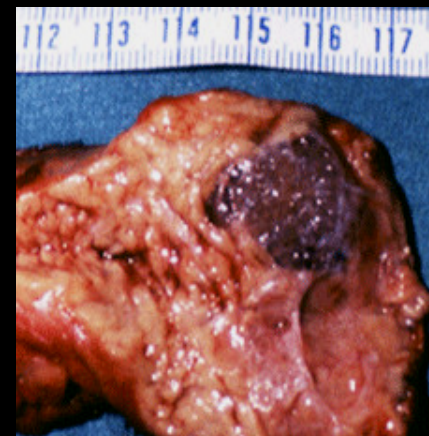
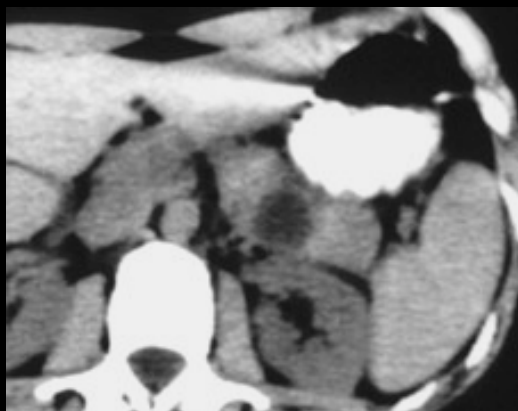
**le cystadénome mucineux (macro kystique) ,**  
**néoplasme kystique mucineux**

**lésion multiloculée**  
**diamètre moyen de la lésion > 10 cm ;**  
**diamètre moyen des locules > 2 cm .**  
**autrefois "adénome macrokystique"**  
**ne communique pas avec le canal excréteur +**  
**++ ,qui n'est donc pas dilaté**

T1 70"

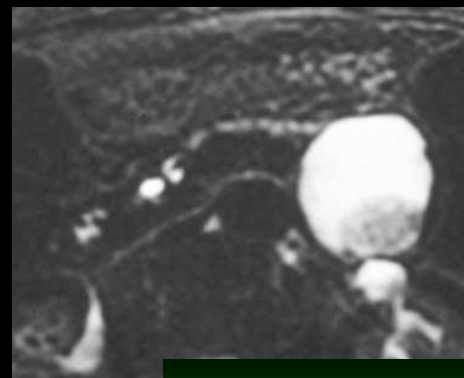
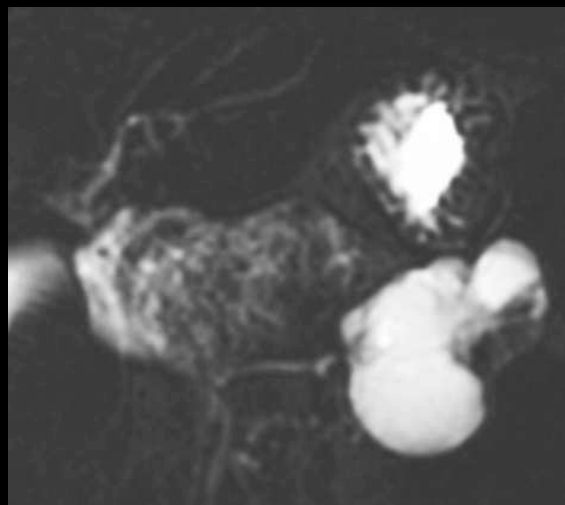
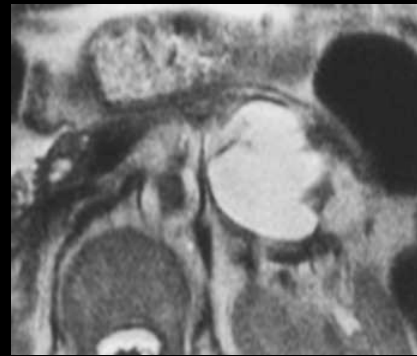
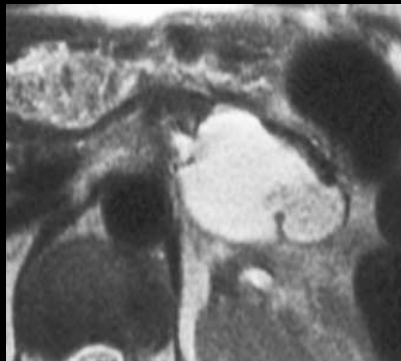
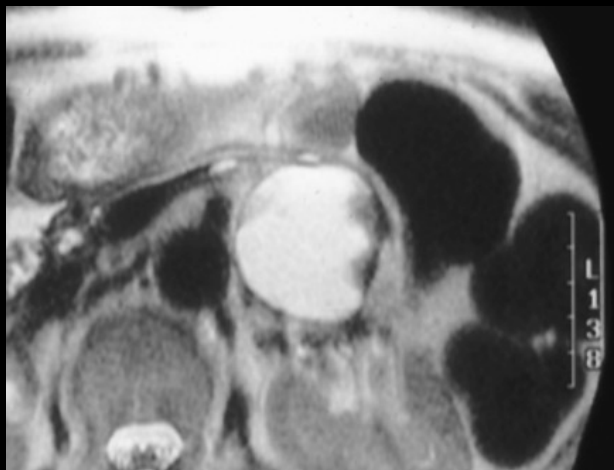
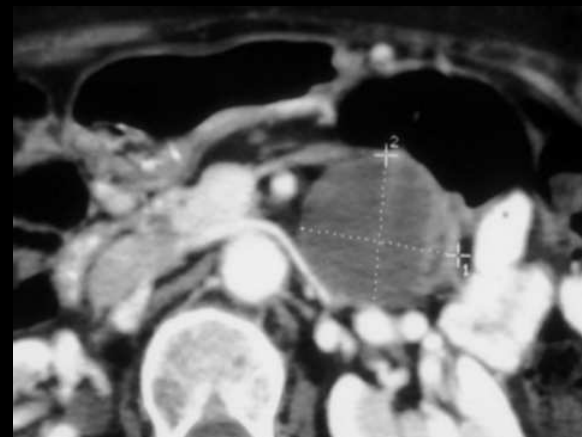
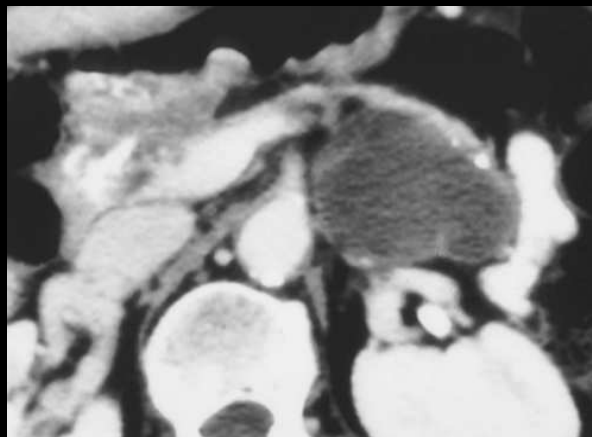


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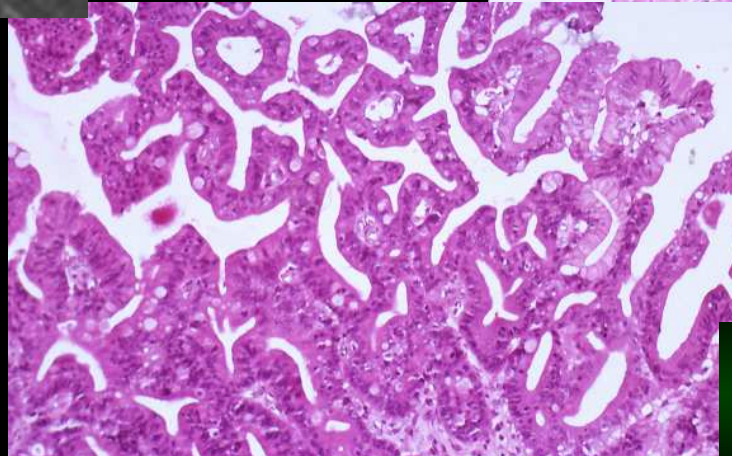
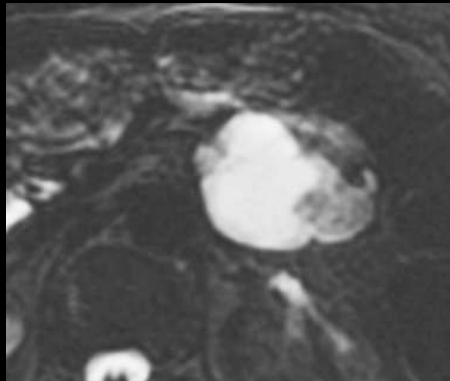
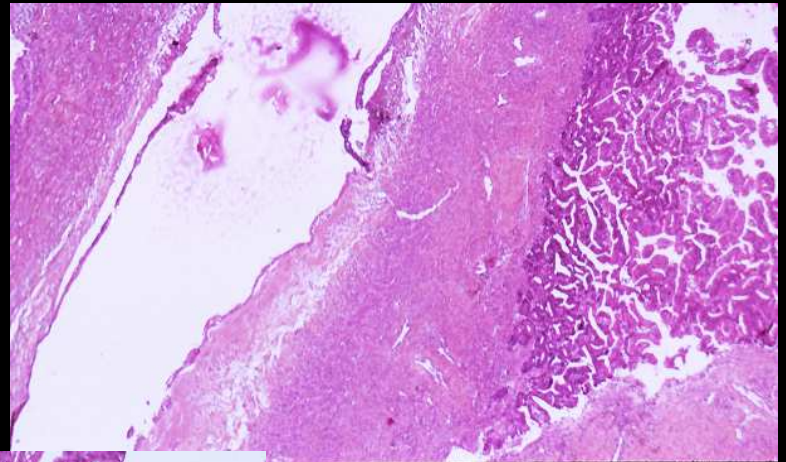
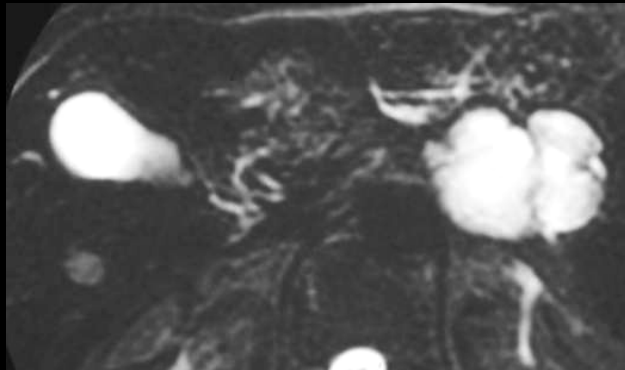


**néoplasmes kystiques mucineux !!!**

**forme uniloculaire**



**néplasme kystique  
mucineux malin**



**néplasme kystique  
mucineux malin**

à suivre